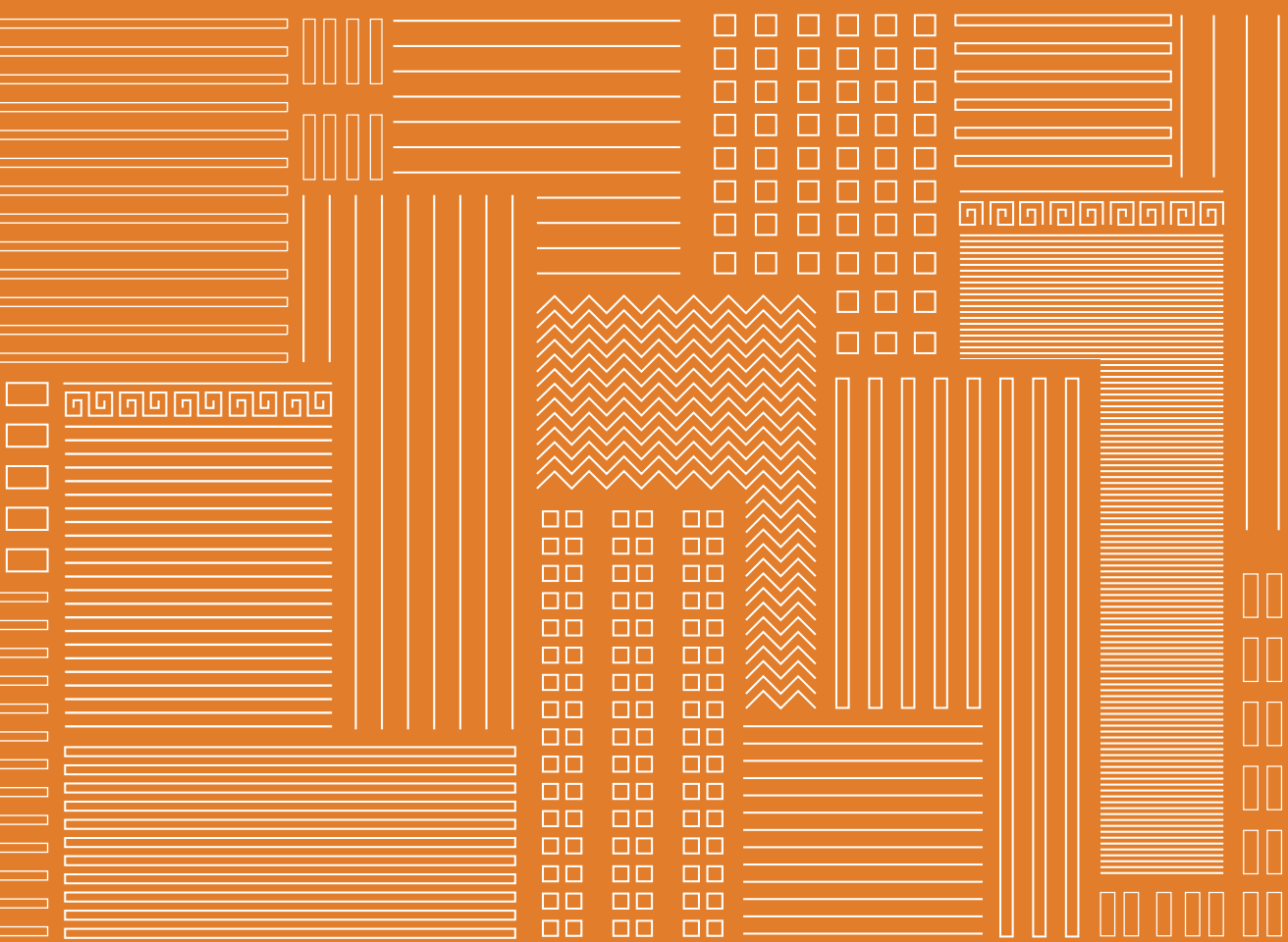




AQUITAS

CONSTRUCTION
AND REAL ESTATE

construction & real estate

Construction & Real Estate is one of **AEQUITAS**'s oldest and most active areas of practice, accumulating the firm's impressive experience. The firm has contributed its legal support to the construction of major industrial and social facilities and large residential complexes in different regions of Kazakhstan.

AEQUITAS is regularly providing legal support to the construction of infrastructure facilities. The firm acted as a local counsel in a project involving construction of an artificial island in the Caspian offshore zone and advised on the oil pipelines and infrastructure facilities construction in the Caspian Sea ports.

The firm's lawyers are well aware of all practical nuances associated with construction activities and interaction with governmental agencies.

For several years, **AEQUITAS** has been recognized and recommended by **The Legal 500** in "Real estate and construction".

"AEQUITAS is a great firm with great capabilities."

The Legal 500 2026

"You cooperate with them as with an old friend, but they are always courteous, correct and extremely responsive."

The Legal 500 2025

"We appreciate AEQUITAS customer focus, efficiency, individual approach and high level of the provided services."

The Legal 500 2024

"The team makes this practice unique."

The Legal 500 2020

The firm's huge experience of representing major foreign investors allows it find efficient legal solutions to complicated issues related to the exercise of rights to immovable property. The firm's expertise comprises intricately structured transactions over land plots, buildings and residential and administrative compounds, including issues of securing and performing obligations to foreign lenders.

Client representation in courts and arbitrations over construction-related disputes is a significant portion of the firm's dispute resolution practice. **AEQUITAS** lawyers have been defending a large Indian transnational company active in oil sector design and construction in a litigation over construction of USD 200 million facilities located at Kashagan oil and gas field.

legal services

Advice on land law matters, issues of land plot taking (including for the state needs), changing the land plot category and designation, combining and division of land plots, compensation of agricultural production losses, establishment of mortgages and easements, legal claims, and foreclosure as part of bankruptcy proceedings and enforcement proceedings.

Advice on and drafting of package construction contracts, including complex EPC contracts.

Advice and legal support in transactions involving real estate and construction project financing and crediting.

Due diligence of construction projects and real estate title.

Advice on various construction issues (construction permitting documentation, preparation and expert review of design-and-estimate documentation, construction work implementation, commissioning of constructed facilities, etc.).

Legal support in the state registration of real estate title and encumbrances.

Legal support in obtaining architecture, town-planning and construction licenses.

Construction-related environmental advice.



most representative projects

Representing a local subsidiary of a major Indian company performing design and construction operations (as a subcontractor under the contract with Agip Kazakhstan North Caspian Operating Company N.V.) in a number of litigations over different contracts related to the construction (including design and procurement) of an oil export pipeline in the framework of the Kashagan field pilot development program. In addition, AEQUITAS represented the client in a dispute over the invalidity of an arbitration clause, which prevented the submission of the dispute to foreign arbitration under the LCIA Rules.

Advice to Skidmore, Owings & Merrill, a US-based architectural bureau, on different aspects of doing business in Kazakhstan. AEQUITAS advised the client on the licensing of activities in the area of project documentation, which is prepared outside Kazakhstan and further adapted by a Kazakh design company, and the procedure for rendering engineering services (technical and author's supervision).

Advice to ChevronMunaiGas regarding land plot easements for design-and-survey operations and client representation in the process of easement registration.

Advice to PRK Partners, a Czech law firm, for its client, a major European manufacturer of solar power equipment, for a contemplated energy facilities construction project in Kazakhstan. Analysis of the current Kazakhstan legislation pertaining to the regulation, use, and functioning of renewable power sources; advice regarding the functioning of the electric power market; selection, allotment, and obtainment of land plots and construction of facilities.

Advice to the International University of Central Asia established under the International Treaty among the Republic of Tajikistan, Kyrgyz Republic, Republic of Kazakhstan, and Ismaili Imamat on all issues of the University campus design and construction in Tekeli, including all regulatory issues – from land plot selection and land title perfection to facility commissioning.

Advice to South Korean major construction companies and banks on a wide range of construction, financing, and related issues, including the construction of residential compounds in Almaty (APPLE TOWN). The firm's lawyers were advising on the issues of shared participation, taking of land for construction, execution of permitting documentation, regulation of individual stages of construction, etc. AEQUITAS lawyers conducted due diligence, advised on project finance structuring issues, security transactions and their termination, sale of assets, and transaction closing.

Due diligence of land plots and advice to METRO Cash&Carry regarding immovable property acquisition for the construction of shopping centers.

Advice to Jones Lang LaSalle, a financial and professional services firm specializing in commercial real estate services and investment management, on different issues of doing business in Kazakhstan, including legal regulation of engineering activities. AEQUITAS lawyers represented the client before the authorized agency in connection with obtaining a license for architectural, construction, and town-planning activities. In the framework of a construction facilities maintenance and operation project in Astana, AEQUITAS lawyers were advising on personnel occupational safety training and other aspects of the multifunctional complex management.

Advice to a Korean construction company regarding disputable issues in connection with the construction and commissioning of a gas-filling compressor station related to the procedure for amendment of the design-and-estimate documentation in the course of construction and assembly work tender, approval of the estimate documentation by the state expert organizations, and procedure for the approval of deviations from the design-and-estimate documentation when performing the construction-and-assembly operations.

Representation of an international service company in a project for the construction of facilities at Kashagan oil and gas field, involving adjustment of the contracting agreement and the General Conditions of Contract for Construction (FIDIC Red Book 1999) to the local statutory requirements.

most representative projects

Drafting a complicated contract for the construction of a gas pipeline to ensure the functioning of a lubricant manufacturing plant for a major foreign oil company. AEQUITAS lawyers developed an intricate scenario of legal relations among the customer, general contractor, and subcontractors, whereby the direct control over the subcontractors' work could be exercised by the client-customer. According to legislation, only a licensed general contractor may exercise control over subcontractors. AEQUITAS proposed several strategies to the client providing for direct control over, and management of, subcontracts by the client.

All-round advice to Bazis-A (Kazakhstan's largest construction corporation) and its subsidiaries on a number of projects over the past several years.

Advice to a Czech financial institution on a wide range of issues of a residential complex financing and construction in Almaty, including shared participation issues, possible premises sale options, permitting documentation, regulation over individual stages of construction, etc.

Advice to a well-known international architectural company in connection with the project to design a sports and leisure complex in Burabay, Kazakhstan's largest resort area.

Comprehensive advice to potential concessionaires on different aspects of national-significance toll roads development, including issues of land selection and obtainment, construction of facilities, traffic regulation, interaction with local authorities, and determination of their scope of powers.

Advice to Tengizchevroil LLP on residential construction issues and drafting of a package construction contract for employee residential settlement in Atyrau.

Advice regarding disputable legal relationship in connection with reconstruction (construction) of a section of Almaty–Astana motorway, including advice on regulatory issues of construction and capital contracting under the previously effective and current Kazakh legislation.

Advice to one of the world's largest oil companies on a wide range of complicated construction law issues in connection with an oil field project. The work also included an in-depth assessment of perspectives on using available dispute resolution mechanisms.

Advice to Impregilo S.p.A., a major Italian construction company, on local law issues in connection with a World Bank-funded irrigation system construction project, including analysis of disputable legal relations with governmental agencies concerning commissioning of constructed facilities and final settlements.

Advising on a regular basis Lior Corporation LLP, a construction company, on local doing business matters, including continuous monitoring of the Republic of Kazakhstan's land legislation and legal evaluation of the possibility of taking land plots for construction.

Advice to one of the largest wind power design developers in Latin America and Russia in connection with the preparation of a contract for the design of renewable energy source facilities and bringing the design to the construction-ready stage.

Advice to a major Kazakh company active in shared-participation construction regarding deal structuring in connection with certain partners' participation in a residential microdistrict construction project in West Kazakhstan.

Advice to a major foreign investor regarding legal regulation over acquisition of rights to agricultural-designation land plots, possibility of their enforcement in the framework of bankruptcy and enforcement proceedings, execution of joint operating agreements with agricultural farms, and associated risks.

Advice to a major foreign investor on complicated local law issues in connection with the construction of main and process pipelines (EPC—Construction of “Trunklines and Production Flow Lines”) at a large Kazakhstan field.

membership



The British-Kazakh Society



ratings



Infrastructure
Recommended

“Depth of experience: Most AEQUITAS lawyers have over a decade of legal practice, with many having contributed directly to the development of Kazakhstan's legal framework”.

The Legal 500 2026

“AEQUITAS provides rigorous and professional advice in a short time”.

Chambers 2026

“They are very commercial, have hands-on transactional experience, provide great client service and are generally very pleasant to deal with. The quality of advice is consistent and of very high standard – timely, accurate and commercial”.

asialaw 2025

TOP TIER FIRM

Legal500

EMEA
2026

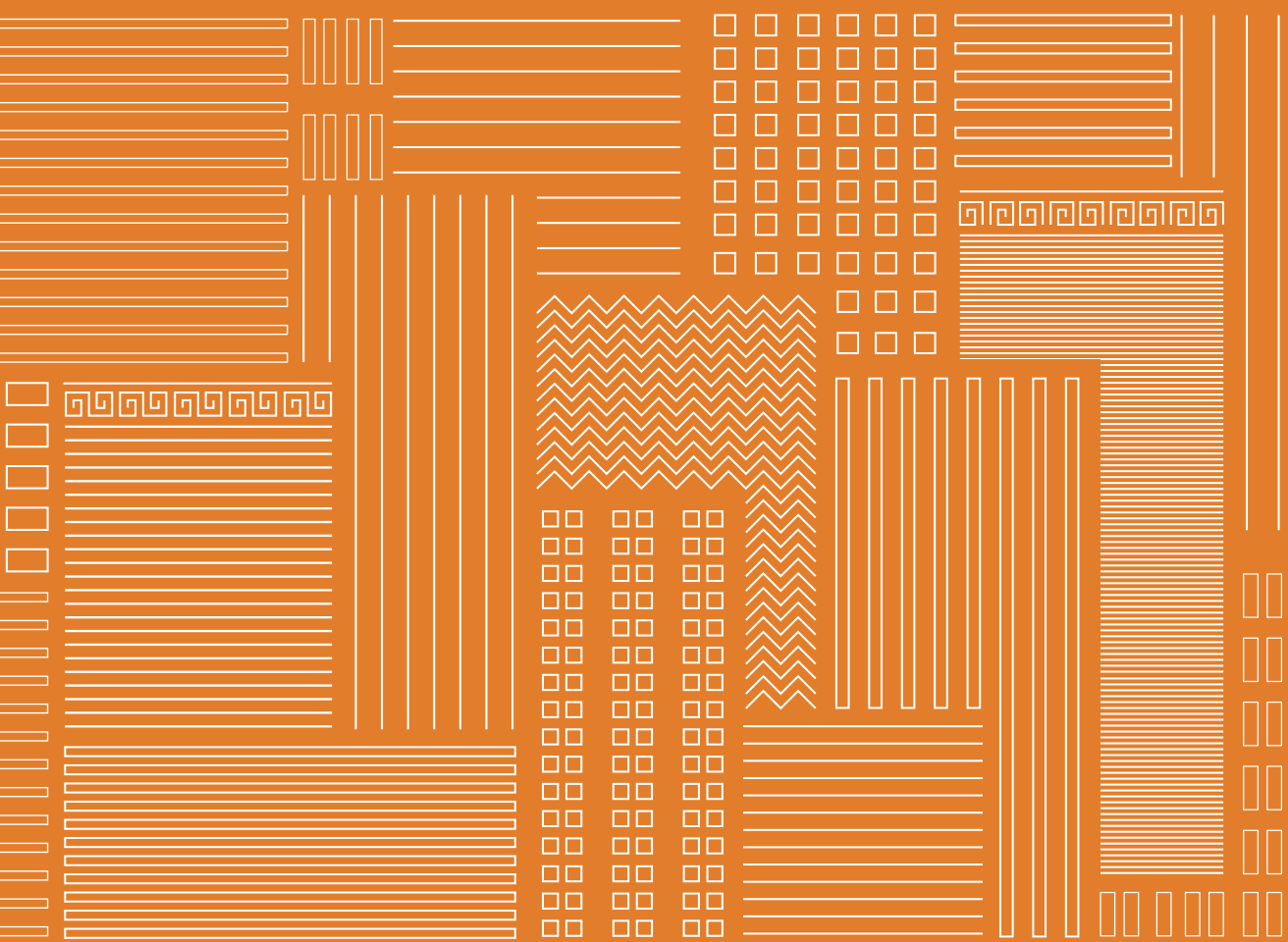
AEQUITAS's ^{Tier 3} construction practice advises on matters concerning the construction of major industrial and social facilities and large residential complexes. The team also offers assistance to foreign clients on property transactions and financing arrangements. **Olga Chentsova** is experienced in advising global oil and mining companies on environmental legislation, as well as being experienced in construction matters. **Olga Chentsova** leads the practice with **Yelena Manayenko**, **Yuliya Chumachenko** and **Yekaterina Khamidullina**. **Tair Kultelev** ^{Recommended}, **Kirill Greshnikov** ^{Recommended} and **Kristina Mychka** ^{Recommended} are the other key lawyers.

Work highlights.

Advising a foreign company regarding acquisition of land plots in the territory of Kazakhstan for the purpose of subsequent construction of administrative facilities.



AEQUITAS is recognized as a leading domestic law firm. Chairman of the Board of Partners **Olga Chentsova** was named *Highly regarded Lawyer* in the field of Energy & Infrastructure and Project development, and was included into the IFLR1000 **Women Leaders** elite ranking.



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